

**f** Let hands gently come together as if toy fish deflating, and say *fff f f f*.  
**b** Pretend to hit a ball with a bat and say *b, b*.  
**a!** Cup hand over ear and say *ai, ai, ai*.  
**j!** Pretend to wobble on a plate and say *j, j, j*.  
**oa** Bring hand over mouth as if you have done something wrong and say *oh!*  
**ie** Stand to attention and salute, saying *ie ie*.  
**ee or** Put hands on head as if ears on a donkey and say *eyore, eyore*.  
**z** Put arms out at sides and pretend to be a bee, saying *zzzzz*.  
**w** Blow on to open hand, as if you are the wind, and say *wh, wh, wh*.  
**ng** Imagine you are a weightlifter, and pretend to lift a heavy weight above your head, saying *ng...*  
**v** Pretend to be holding the steering wheel of a van and say *wvvv*.  
**oo oo** Move head back and forth as if it is the cuckoo in a cuckoo clock, saying *u, oo; u, oo*. (Little and long oo.)  
**y** Pretend to be eating a yoghurt and say *y, y, y*.  
**x** Pretend to take an x-ray of someone with a camera and say *ks, ks, ks*.  
**ch** Move arms at sides as if you are a train and say *ch, ch, ch*.  
**sh** Place index finger over lips and say *shshsh*.  
**th th** Pretend to be naughty clowns and stick out tongue a little for the *th*, and further for the *th* sound (this and thumb).